

Stocks of Grain in Canada.—Table 10 shows the quantities of grain on farms at July 31, 1939, as compared with July 31, 1938 and 1937. Table 11 shows the total quantities of grain on farms at the end of the crop years 1930-39. The distribution of these crops will be found in the section of the chapter on internal trade that deals with the grain trade of Canada.

10.—Stocks of Grain on Farms in Canada, as at July 31, 1937-39, with Totals of Production of the Previous Years' Crops.

Kind of Grain.	Total Production in 1936.			On Farms, July 31, 1937.			Total Production in 1937.			On Farms, July 31, 1938.			Total Production in 1938.			On Farms, July 31, 1939.		
	'000 bu.	p.c.	bu.	'000 bu.	p.c.	bu.	'000 bu.	p.c.	bu.	'000 bu.	p.c.	bu.	'000 bu.	p.c.	bu.			
Wheat.....	219,218	1-82	3,999,300	180,210	2-81	5,061,000	350,010	1-3	4,682,000	271,778	5-60	15,231,000	268,442	6-01	16,120,000	371,382	10-7	39,654,000
Oats.....	271,778	5-60	15,231,000	268,442	6-01	16,120,000	371,382	7-2	7,346,700	71,922	2-05	1,476,400	83,124	3-82	3,177,500	102,242	7-2	7,346,700
Barley.....	71,922	2-05	1,476,400	83,124	3-82	3,177,500	102,242	3-5	380,000	4,281	1-83	78,400	5,771	1-35	78,000	10,988	3-5	380,000
Rye.....	4,281	1-83	78,400	5,771	1-35	78,000	10,988	0-4	4,900	1,795	0-55	9,800	775	0-23	1,800	1,389	0-4	4,900
Flaxseed.....	1,795	0-55	9,800	775	0-23	1,800	1,389											

11.—Stocks of Grain on Farms in Canada, as at July 31, 1930-39.

Year.	Wheat.	Oats.	Barley.	Rye.	Flaxseed.
	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.	bu.
1930.....	5,326,000	12,020,000	3,050,000	166,000	3,600
1931.....	19,459,400	52,603,500	17,618,400	1,403,600	35,800
1932.....	7,495,800	22,823,000	3,477,000	146,000	7,100
1933.....	12,340,000	27,701,000	3,102,000	156,600	17,700
1934.....	8,733,000	19,333,000	1,839,000	37,000	3,400
1935.....	7,861,200	20,071,000	2,022,000	77,900	4,200
1936.....	5,520,000	31,186,000	4,199,200	270,600	7,600
1937.....	3,999,300	15,231,000	1,476,400	78,400	9,800
1938.....	5,061,000	16,120,000	3,177,500	78,000	1,800
1939.....	4,682,000	39,654,000	7,346,700	380,000	4,900

Subsection 3.—Farm Live Stock and Poultry.

The growth of the live-stock and poultry industries in Canada from decade to decade is indicated in summary form in Table 12.

12.—Live Stock and Poultry on Farms in Canada, Censuses of 1871-1931.

Item.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1921. ¹	1931.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Horses.....	836,743	1,059,358	1,470,572	1,577,493	2,598,958	3,610,494	3,113,909
Cattle.....	2,624,290	3,433,989	4,120,586	5,576,451	6,526,083	8,519,484	7,973,031
Milk cows ²	1,251,209	1,595,800	1,857,112	2,408,677	2,595,255	3,324,653	3,371,923
Other cattle.....	1,373,081	1,838,189	2,263,474	3,167,774	3,930,828	5,194,831	4,601,108
Sheep.....	3,155,509	3,048,678	2,563,781	2,510,239	2,174,300	3,203,966	3,627,116
Swine.....	1,366,083	1,207,619	1,733,850	2,353,828	3,634,778	3,040,730	4,689,831
All poultry.....			14,105,102 ⁴	17,922,658	31,793,261	50,325,248	65,184,689 ⁵
Hens and chickens.....			12,651,337	16,651,337	29,773,467	48,081,647	61,277,229
Turkeys.....			468,306	584,569	863,182	1,096,721	2,223,197
Ducks.....			320,169	290,765	527,098	603,152	749,980
Geese.....			637,932	395,997	629,524	668,728	902,251
Hives of bees.....	144,791		199,288	189,986	180,372	185,530	215,349

¹ Includes live stock elsewhere than on farms as follows: horses, 158,742; cattle, 149,995; sheep, 3,499; swine, 80,439; poultry, 6,978,054; hives, 37,425. ² From 1921. "Cows in milk or in calf". ³ Poultry not reported for this Census. ⁴ Includes 91,994 unspecified. ⁵ Includes 32,082 other poultry.